

OBSERVING THE
1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

FINAL REPORT



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MARCH 2000

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OBSERVING

OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

CHEROKEE NATION ELECTION DELEGATIONS

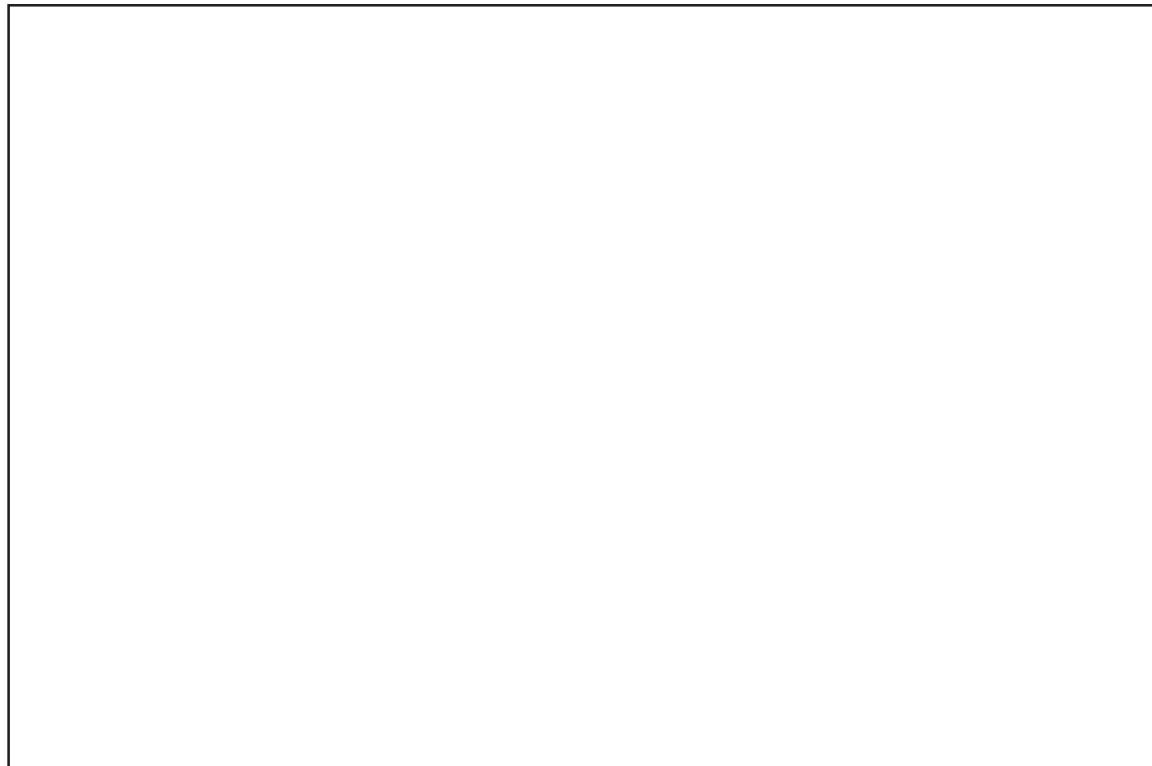
M 22, 1999 P E

M / . B A, P - E , C A C
 A C , A D T U R H , / C G
 B / A B / F / , E S A G M - B / C B / E
 S M G , A D T L A C C P ,
 / C G
 M / , D , H A A , O - S S , G
 D / P , H , L A C P , / C G
 K R , A D T H R / , / C G
 A / G A S / , A E L A D P P , / C G
 S / , A D T L F / O - , / C G
 K / D , H , / C G

W 24, 1999 P - O - E

O A , P C A , D P , / C G
 L B , D T G S S E D A
 A C , A D T U R H , / C G
 C , S P A P P , A D T C V
 E P
 B / A B / F / , E S A G M - B / C B / E
 K H , D A A S A , / C G
 J / W , A P T H , E A
 C K / , E D , / C G
 L N , P C A T L A C P ,
 / C G
 M O'C A , E L E C B / L V S N
 A / G A S / , A E L A D P P , / C G

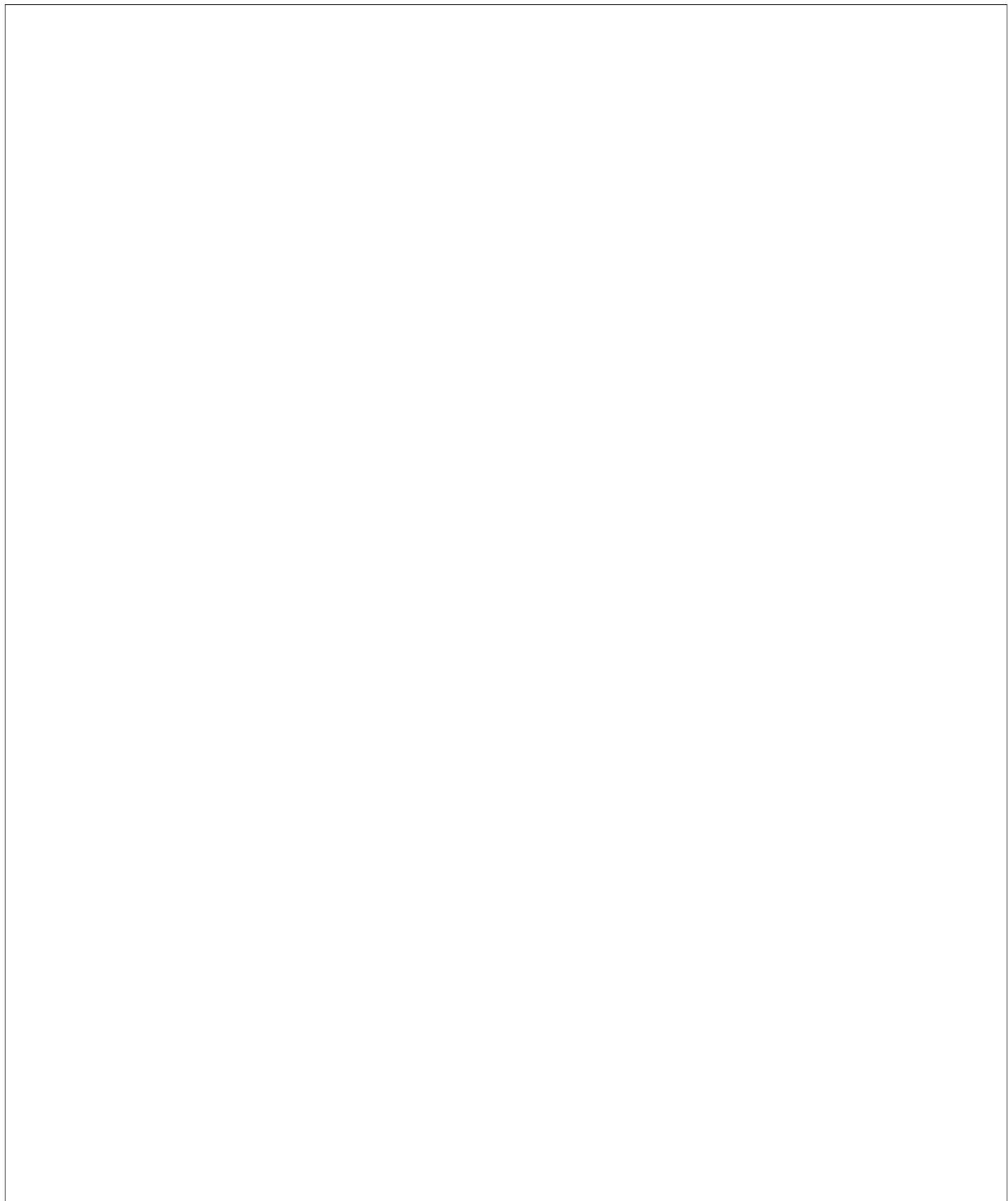
OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATIONAL ELECTIONS



STEPHEN JONES

S' / / G N / A : (- -) D ,
D / P , S / , G / , B / F / , R / G / , S / M G / , A /
C / , M / ; (- -) M / B / G / S / , J / A / , J /
/ , K / R / , M / R / .

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OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

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C A N A D A
A F A , 1999
A C N O G C
N E C
(CNEC) 1999
15-
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M M EP 1

OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

M. A. L., I. H. A.
CNEC / A. S. H. A. /
C. J. U. -

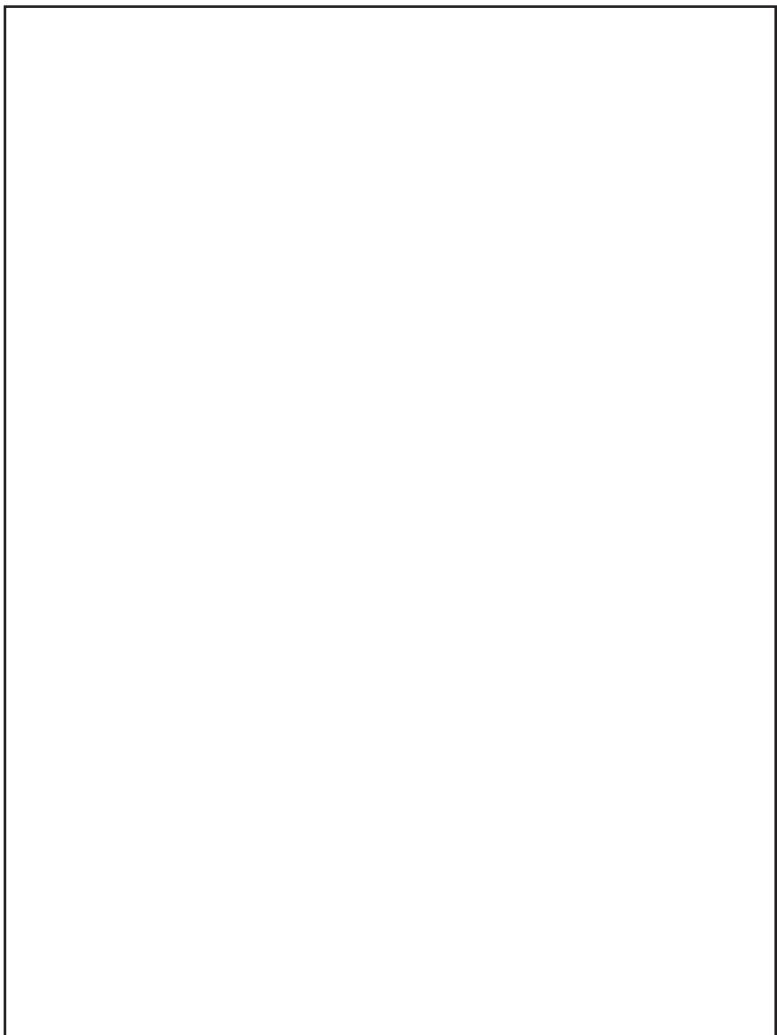
M 22 *C* *N* *S* *E* *A*

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OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

FROM 1995 TO 1999: THE BEGINNINGS

H A B C D E F G B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z



G A S I, P P /
C G , M 22,
1999, C N E S A .

OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

L A U L I S C
L A U L I D C
A L U L A L U L
C B A L U L
L A M A L U L
H , A C A L
M A M A L C G
B A M U L U L .
E C M A L U M
A , M A L A L M
A M A L T M
A L U L A C H A T A M
U M A L A L A M
G B A L A L A L
A L U L M M
H .
G B A M A L A L
M M M M H A , A
A L A M M M A L
A L A L M M A L
. F M M , J M M , H M
A A , M A 21 M
A M .
A L A L A L A L C
M M M M L U M A M
T M M M M A A M
L U M M 1999 L A

OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

THE PRE-ELECTION PERIOD

A. C. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 N. H. A. M. B. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 L. M. L. H. R. J. A. S. L. M. B. A. L. C.
 A. C. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 R. H. A. M. C. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 J. A. L. C. M. A. S. L. C.
 T. C. M. C. G. M. J. A. L. C.

 A. C. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 N. H. A. M. B. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 L. M. L. H. R. J. A. S. L. M. B. A. L. C.
 A. C. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 F. C. M. B. A. L. C.
 G. M. A. L. C.
 M. A. L. C. M. A. L. C.
 L. C.
 J. A. L. C. M. A. S. L. C.
 N. H. A. M. B. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 S. M. A. J. H. T. S. M. ;
 S. A. L. C. S. M. A. ; D. N. ,
 S. M. ; N. A. G. M. D. M. T. H. -
 ; J. F. A. B. L. T. H. A. T. ;
 L. C. , O. T. A. W. ; D.
 L. , S. M. ; L. A. , O. I.
 L. , S. E. M. B. A. ; R. A.
 S. , E. M. A. M. R. ; D. A.
 . O. M. , M. A. M. R. ; J. A.
 D. L. A. , D. M. T. H. ;
 J. A. R. , T. S. M. ; B. G. M.
 S. M. ; M. L. C. , M. M. M.
 P. A. B. G. M.

 A. C. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 N. H. A. M. B. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 L. M. L. H. R. J. A. S. L. M. B. A. L. C.
 A. C. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 F. C. M. B. A. L. C.
 G. M. A. L. C.
 M. A. L. C. M. A. L. C.
 L. C. M. A. M. A. L. C.
 N. C. M. M. A. L. C.
 A. L. A. L. A. M. A. L. C.
 T. T. J. J. M. L. A. L. C.

H. C. G. M. J. A. L. C.
 A. : M. A. , M. B. A. , G. M. J. A. L. C.
 A. , S. M. G. M. , R. G. M. , M. G. M. ,
 S. M. .

OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

I C G A -
L A A A A -
L A A A A ,
L A A A A ,
L A A A A ,
L A A A A ,
A A A A A ,
G N 0 76 0.0 3.914

0.0 76 0.0 3.914 410.798 0.20.0 7 800 14 33 18.8 0.049185.652 0.20

OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE ELECTIONS

cover as many polling sites as possible on election day, the Carter Center observers visited 32 precincts half more than once without note to ensure no one knew in advance of their arrival.

With regard to assessing the electoral process, Carter Center observers applied international standards of popular participation and free and genuine elections to Cherokee electoral laws and procedures.

The observers systematically surveyed each precinct, summarizing adherence to opening and closing procedures as well as the general vote (see Appendix A). The information provided a comprehensive overview of election day, including voting attitudes around the polling sites and closing and counting procedures. This method enabled the delegation to guarantee that isolated incidents did not inadvertently become generalizations that could falsely characterize the election, and conversely, that patterns could be readily recognized.

The delegation assessed the election process using criteria that reflected minimal conditions for a free and fair election. These conditions included whether:

3 There were no reasonable restrictions on citizens' opportunity to participate in the political process, including the right to a secret vote and the right to elect elected officials.

3 Respect for the rights of freedom of expression, association, and assembly for a period at least equally allowed political organizing and campaigning to inform citizens about the candidates and issues.

3 There was integrity of the ballot process, including whether the candidate or party that receives the proportion of the vote prescribed by law is allowed to resume office and power.

3 All candidates could depend on open and fair elections conducted on a level playing field.

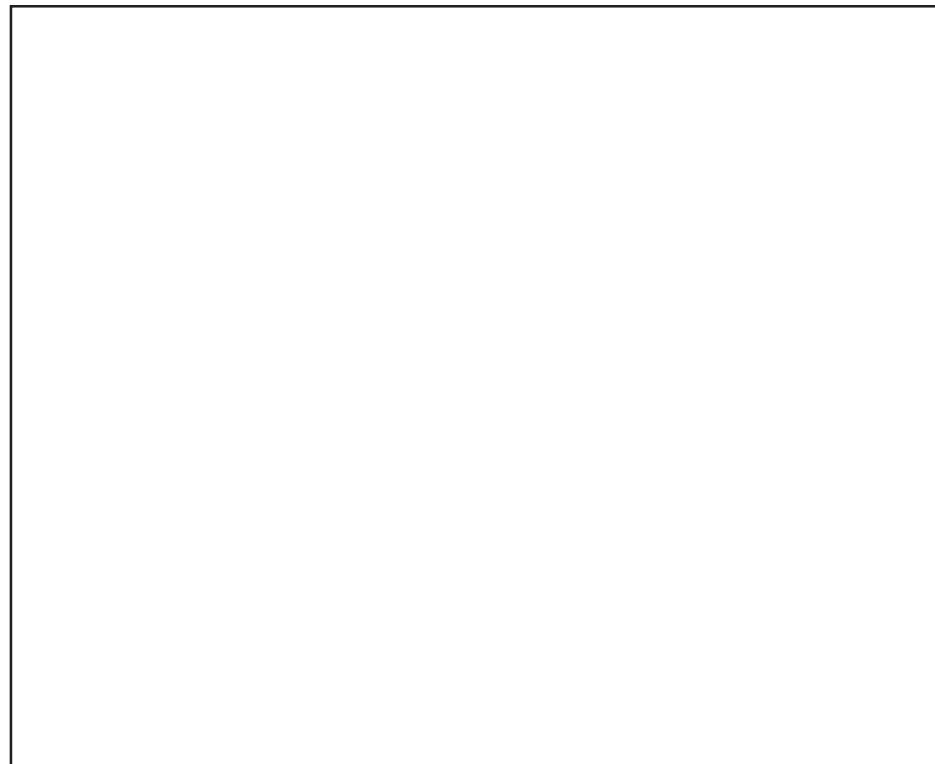
3 The elections were as inclusive as possible.

Any population in which less than 20 percent is
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OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATIONAL ELECTIONS

ELECTORAL ADMINISTRATION

A. C. N. E. C.
(CNEC) A. C. N.
A. L. E.
A. L. E.
A. L. E.
CNEC A. L. E.
A. L. E. O. 1
A. L. E.



VOTE 1 A. L. E. C. N. A. L. E.
VOTE 1 A. L. E.

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OBSERVING HE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

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OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATIONAL ELECTIONS

O 24, / G N A L
L G J B A. G
G S / 7,204 A ,
56.48 , L B / 5,552 A ,
43.52 , / , ,
S / , - , , ,
A , , , ,

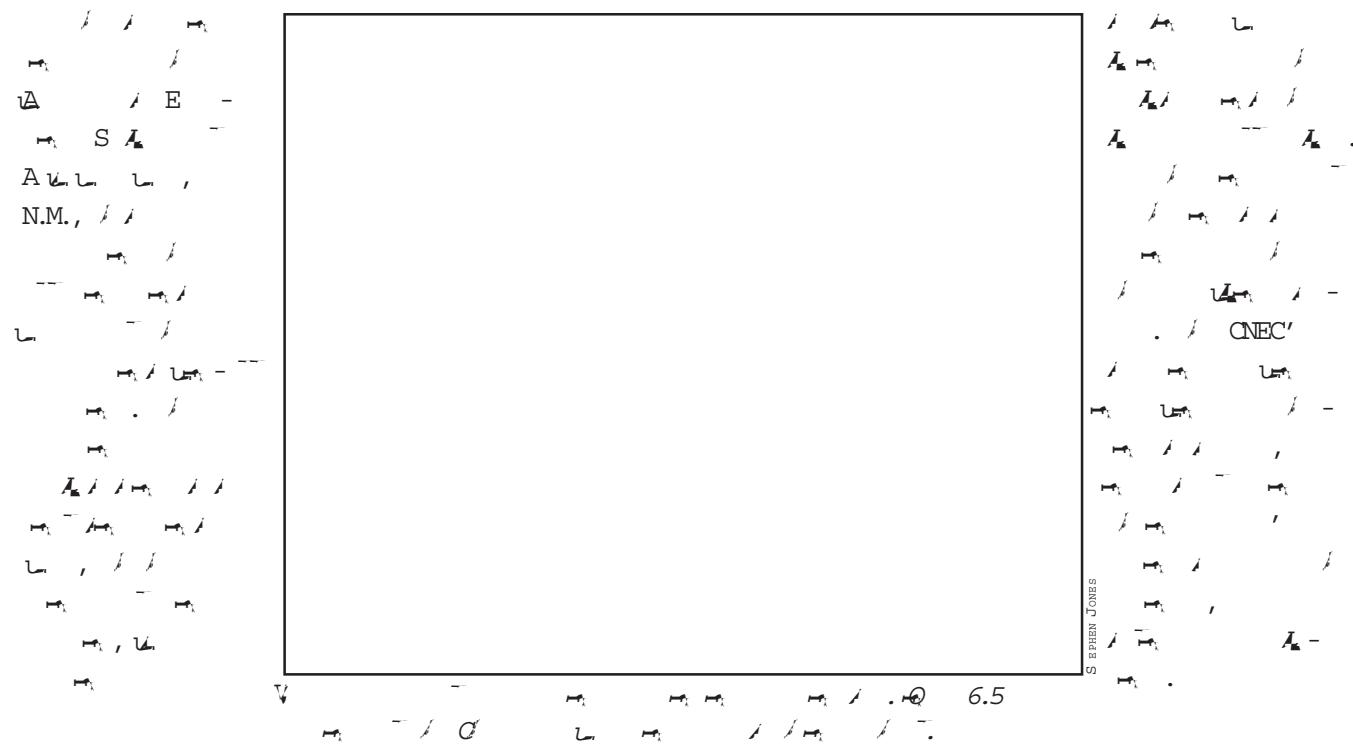
/ L . I L .



OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE

OTHER OBSERVATIONS

1. The 1999 NEC has been adopted by the Cherokee Nation. The code is effective January 1, 1999. The code is being used in the construction of new buildings and the renovation of existing buildings. The code is being enforced by the Cherokee Nation Building Department.



OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

OBSER ING HE 1999 CHEROKEE NA ION ELEC IONS

CONCL SION

N E C (CNEC), A U L , A C G A E S A
A U L , A C G A E S A
C G A E S A

OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATIONAL ELECTIONS

APPENDICES

A. C G IS G

B. L - R H A , G N - , A G

C. L - H A - M , F P G -

D. L - G - F - S / , A - - L

E. L - H - R /

F. M - M - R

G. P R , A 1, 1999

H. P R , A 7, 1999

I. E - C - /

J. 1999 P -

K. D - L

L. S B

M. V R - F

N. C G / F

O. G / L

P. G - P -

Q. P - S - : M 22, 1999

R. M - S - / G N - E - C - : W 1, 1999

S. P - S - : W 24, 1999 R - O - E -

T. O - E - R - : M 22, 1999; W 24, 1999

U. N C -

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APPENDI C

OBSER ING HE 1999 CHEROKEE NA ION ELEC IONS

APPENDI D

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APPENDI E

OBSER~~E~~ ING HE 1999 CHEROKEE NA ION ELEC IONS

APPENDI F

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APPENDI G

OBSER ING HE 1999 CHEROKEE NA ION ELEC IONS

APPENDI H

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APPENDI N

OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATIONAL ELECTRONS

APPENDIX O

CANDIDATE LISTS

G / A / - P / M / Q / -
B / A / , D / L / 14 P / M / 27 D / 0.1809 02152.8 719.28

G / A / - D / L / P / M / Q / -
0EB / A / , D / L / 22114 P / M / 27 D / 0.1 / A / 01 .28 0E

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APPENDI P

OBSER ING HE 1999 CHEROKEE NA ION ELEC IONS

APPENDI Q

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APPENDI S

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OBSER~~N~~ ING HE 1999 CHEROKEE NA ION ELEC IONS

OBSERVING THE 1999 CHEROKEE NATION ELECTIONS

APPENDIX U

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© 1999, O / D / P / A / C / , / D / & S / O / R / A / / .

/ D / O / - M / 24, 1999

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