



Published by The Carter Center





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tions.<sup>3</sup>

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by many opinion surveys.

pose to voter trust and to election results.

Biased insiders have certainly enabled questionable election victories in the past. Historians have docu-

20th centuries.<sup>5</sup>

consensus approval in Parliament.<sup>6</sup> Constitutional-

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tion administration.



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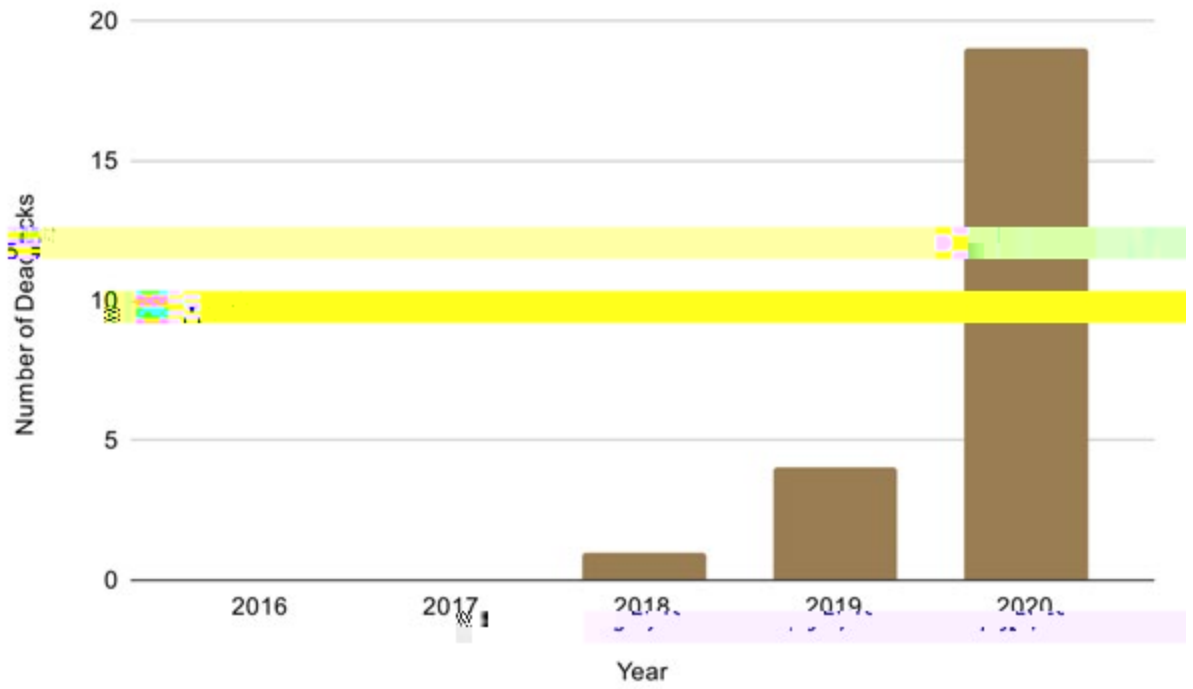
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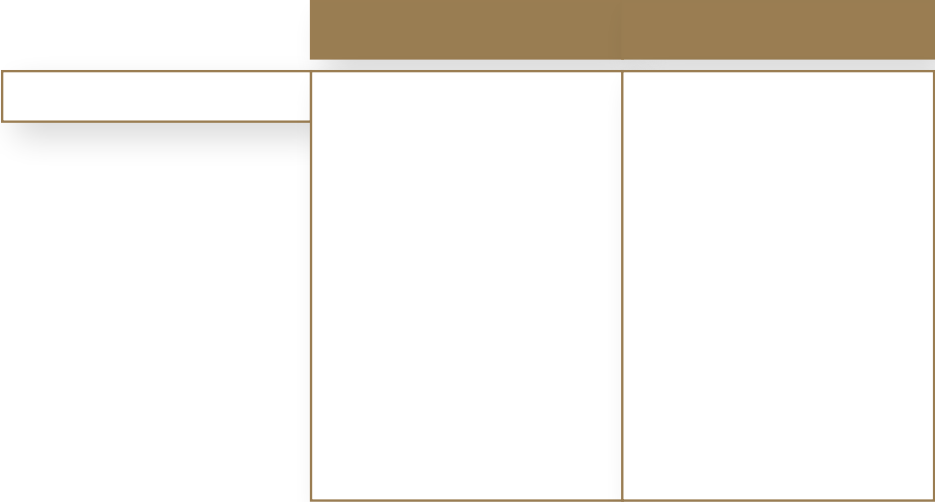
both one-party dominance and bipartisan stalemate.

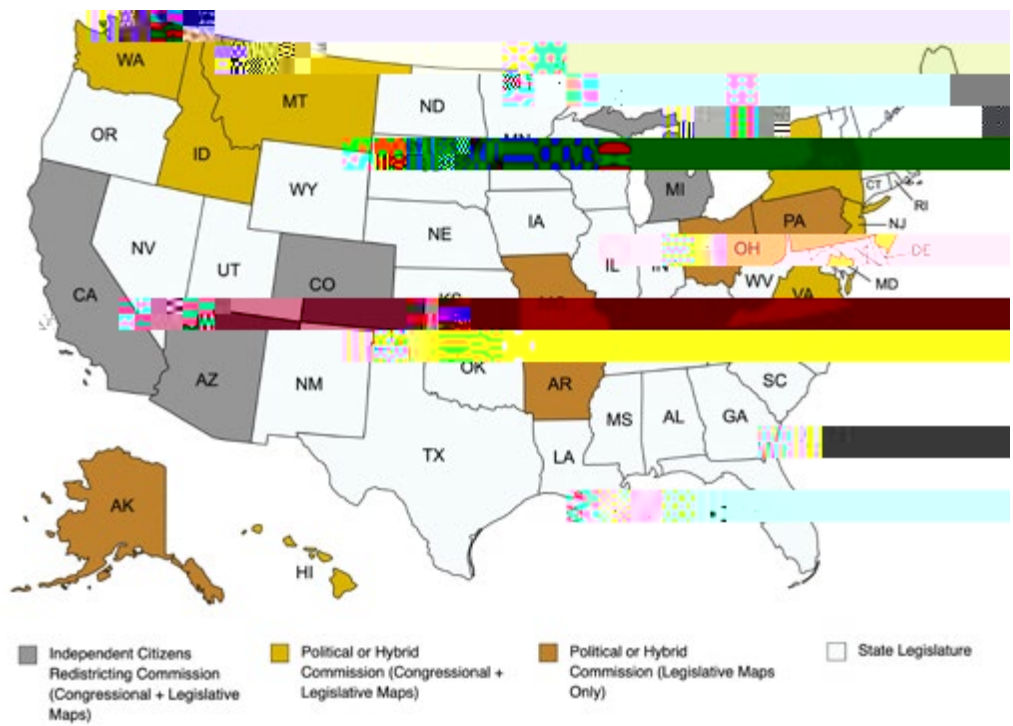
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*Redistricting criteria:*



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adjustments they deem necessary.

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★ Voters

★ Political parties

★ Independent candidates

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for each.

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urban jurisdiction.

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- Independent or third-party candidates or party leaders



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*2022 Secretary of State Candidates to Watch*

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*ProPublica*

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*Guardians: Reducing Secretary of State Conflict of Interest and Building More Impartial U.S. Election Administration*

See ERN analysis of CCES data, Figs. 12 and 13.

*Ballot Battles: The History of Disputed Elections in the United States*

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6 *The Role and Structure of Elections Canada*

*Administering elections: How American elections work*

*tions work*

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*Case of Ahmed and Others v. The United Kingdom*

Ibid.

Ibid.

*Wisconsin Watch.*

*Review of Policy Research*

20

22

*cial Science Quarterly, Vol. 97, No. 3*



*Judicial Nominating Commissions*

Malia

*Choosing Judges: Judicial Nominating Commissions and the Selection of Supreme Court Justices*

*Assisted appointment (judicial selection)*

*Who Pays for Judicial Elections?*

*State Judges Frequency Questionnaire*

10/1/2018



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*Nonpartisanship Works: How Lessons from Canada  
Can Reestablish Trust in U.S. Election Administration*