



sf6{ ;/M gkfnsf]zfl6t k|qmf sf eld; Da0wl k|ta4tfx?sf]cflzs dfq kfngf

c;f/ *, @)^&

t|sfn k\$zgsf nflu

;Dks{

P6nf66fdm 83f]f xdfS; , ±! \$)\$-

ááasf]c0okl5 dfcf]fbl tyf dftf]f ofbj g]j]sf]g\$kf-df_ h:tf c6o ; dxx?af6 hluf sAhfsf gofF36gfx? ePsf 5g\ ; #f/
dfWbddf cfPsf wj}); fs]ts sAhfsf 36gfx? klg 5g\t/ Itgdf sbj}hluf lgo6q0fdf 5gg\ bnsf]em08f uf8] / k] jStJo lgsfn]
wj}); dxx?áf/f ul/g]; fs]ts sAhfx? ; d\sf]x}; ot a[4 ug{j f sbj}d2fdf Wbfg lvRgsf nflu ul/Psf 5g\

; [6/sf tYox?sf cg; f/ eld; wf/sf klta4tfx? klg k0fM sfof]j og ePsf 5gg\ ; g\@)^ b]v b0{cf0f eld; wf/ cfof] u7g
ePsf 5g\ - Pp6f dfcf]fbl g]j]sf]cl3Nnf]; /sf/ c6tu{ / csf]g\$kf Pdfn]g]j]sf]jt0fg ; /sf/ c6tu{ . g\$kf Pdfn]

g]fnsf]zflGt k]qmfdf eld; DaGwl k]ta4tfx?M
cixn]Dd slt pknIAw ePsf 5g\k

Ij ifo; Fl

c= kl/ro

cf= sfo]j lw

O= /fhgllts ;Gbe{

O€ g]fnsf]zflGt ksøfdf eld; u ; DalGwt k]ta4tfx?

p= ;fdffo tYox?

pm: áGásfnlg hluf sAhfx?

s= t/f0{

v= kxf8 / lxdfn

P= áGakZrftsf hluf sAhf / efrng

s= t/f0{

v= kxf8 / lxdfn

P} lgisif{tyf ; enij x?

c= kl/ro

eld dflysf]jfldljn]gkfindf k/Dk/fut ?kn]/fhgllts, ; fdlhs Pj +cfly\$ zIQmsf]cfwf/ lgdf@f u/\$f]5 ' . /fHosf]
; g\!(%) kj \$f]; fdGtl e"clwsf/ kQffnlN]Pp6f ; fgf/ zIQmzfnl eld clwkt juhf0{:yflkt uXof]h; sf]elQndf
/fhtGq tyf /f0ff zf; sx? lge{ xg ; s]. ; g\!(%) b]vsf eld; wf/sf cg\$]fKof; x? o; c; dfg e":jfldlj sf]9fFf
kl/jtG ug{dVotM c; km /x\$f 5g\ . ; g\@)(sf]Ps clWogcg' f/ !) k|tztEbf sd u|dlOf afl; Gbfx? lghl
hlufdlW]dfQdfL Ps ltxf0\$ f dlfs 5g\hals u|dlOf hg; Wofsf]cfwfeGbf a9l Joj ; flos ?kdf eldxlg 5g\cyjf egfF
hljg lgjfxsf nflu cfjZos hluf g}5G . ? To; W/L, nueu !) k|tzt hg; Wof; G hluf g}5G . eldsf]c; dfgtf
dfcf]fbl aGAsf]dh sf/s dflgG5 / of]dfcf]fbl^n]; g\!((^ df ; z;q ; 3if{; ? ug\$ sf/0fx?dlW]Ps /x\$f]:

áásf]cGo ePb]v dVotM dcf]fbl / g\$kf-df.-

dfcf]fblx?n]sxl hluuf hluufwgl / dcf]fbl kl|t|glwx?sf alrdf cgf]rfl/s ; Den]f u/l zt{lxt lkmtf{u/\$f 5g\ Ps
dfldnfd fcf]fbln] ; g\@))# df rGbf lbg c:jlsf/ u/\$f]elgPsf]h]hluufwgl]sf]#% laufxf hluuf sAhf u/]. pQm
kl/jf/nf0{cf^gf]hluufdf hfgaf6 j|-rt ul/of]t/ df]xl

sg}klg dfl bnsf sfo\$tf{lyPgg\ dcf]fblx?n]hluwglnf0{lkntf{lbg dfg\$}eP klg To:tf dflndfx? hluwgl /
dflx?sf]alrdf s}l ljjfb ge}zflGtk0f{?kdf lg/fs/0f xg}blvEg .

cGfodf, hluwglx?sf] aem00f hluwglkntf\$nf nflu sfggl jf kzf; sloeGbf /fhglts ; dffwgsf] cfjZostf 5 .
hluwglx? cfkntf ; d:of ; dffwg ug{:yfglo kzf; g; E ; nlg xg rfxEgg\ w}nf0{of]kpf; c; kmn xg]/ dcf]fbldf
k|tzf]sf]efjgf lglDtg ; Sg]eo 5 . hluwglx?n]cfknt? dcf]fbl; E k]olf 5nkmn ug{a9l ?rfpg]eGb}; fdfGottM
lhNnf kzf; g sfof{osf]; xfotfsf]k|tfj c:jlsf/ u{\$f]:yfglo kzf; gsf]syg 5 . tyflk w}hluwglx? dcf]fblsf
k|tfj dffg 0R5s blvEg\ . t;y{cf^gf] hluwglkntf\$nf

JolQm]ufpFgknsG]7x/ u/\$f klg yk}ljj/0fx? 5g\ ; wjf; efsf] hluf sAhf clwsfz kxf8L / lxdfnl lhlnfeGbf
c; fdf6o blv65g\sgls clwsfz hluf dfcf] fblx?n]lkntf{u/\$f 5gg\

; wjf; ef

c6o kxf8L tyf lxdfnl lhlnfx?sf] thgdf ; wjf; ef ckjfb enPblv65 lsgls dfcf] fbláf/f sAhf ul/Psf clwsfz hluf
lkntf{ul/Psf 5gg\ lhlnf kzf; g sfofhosf] clenÿ cg! f/ áásf a]hdf dfcf] fbln]!#^ 3/kl/jf/sf hlufx? sAhf

lj:t[zfl6t ;Den]fdf x:tfif/ ePkI5 / ;g\@))* sf];ljwfg;efsf]lgj f(gsf]cj lwdf lkmtf{ePsf]atf0of]/ af5L
hhf0{@))(df lkmtf{ul/Psf]elgof] hitv] k0lv lhlnf clwsf/Lsf] ;ef]hs]jdf /fhgllts bnsf kl|tlglwx? / @%
lj:yflkt kl/jf/x? ;xeful ePsf]a]sdf dcf]fbln]; a)sAhf hluufdflysf]bfjl Tofu u/]. s]l dflndfx?df hluufwglx?
sf7df8f]jf c6oq a; f]f; ug{yfn\$fh]kms0 grfx\$]lj/Of 5 . To:tf dflndfd lkmtf{ul/Psf hluufx?df hluufwglf
gft]f/x?n]v]l ul//x\$]f 5g\eg]c6odf hluuf afEm]ePsf 5g\ koj]fsx?n]hluuf lkmtf{gePsf b0{cf0f 36gf dfq k]hf
kf/]. b0{uf=j=; x?df Pp6}kl/jf/sf ;fgf hluufx? sAhf ul/Psf lyP / j t0fgdf tl bj}dcf]fblx?sf]cwlgdf 5g\hf]
pglx?n]sAhf u/\$]tlg /f]gl hluuf lkmtf\$]abnf kfF c6gf hluufsf]dfu ul/x\$]f 5g\

uf/vf

dcf]fblx?af6 a6asf]cj lwdf ePsf hluuf sAhfsf dflndfx? yf]lyP . lhlnf kzf;g sfoffosf cg'f/ To; sfoffodf

dfcf]fblx?n]cf^gf]qmf]tsf/l 5ljnf0{kglkli6 ug]dfwbsf ?kdf ;fs]ts hlluf slhf ug[u/\$f]blv65 . Ps uf-j=-df
Ps :yfgsf]@% laufxf hlluf jiff]cl3 ef/tlo gful/sx?n]lsg\$yf lyP hxfFgkfn-ef/t ;ldf :ki6 lgwff/t lyPg . pQm
hlluf xfn Ps gkfnl gful/stf ePsf]cf/fk nuf0Psf ef/tl

csf[36gdf, g\$kf-df_dft\$ f ofbj sf sfo\$tf\$ h\$ @))(df Ps kJ{; fxdxfhg / cgkl:yt hluwgl\$]*) dWb]%!
laufxf v:l\$lo\$ hluw sAhf u/]. sAhf ul/Psf]hluwdf clxn]@)) eldxlg jf cw{eldxlg :yfglo kl/jf/ v:l ub\$g\
h;n]g\$kf-df_dft\$ f ofbj jf hluwgl s; \$f0{klg ef8f ltb\$g\ hluwgl\$] hluw a\$g] k\$; nf0{g\$kf-df_-dft\$ f

uf/vf

koj]fsx?n]lhNnf ; b/dsfid glhs}ââ-kZrftsf tlg cfðf hlufshfsf 36gfsf]5fgalg u/]. uf/vf gu/kflnsfsf] uf/vf lxn l/; fð{sAhfð !& /fkg lghl s[fifof]o hluf sAhfð / ^-& /fkg l s[fifof]o hluf sAhf . tlg}36gix?df nlfTx? k/fgf]/fhglts Joj:yf; Æ ; Daðw ePsf JolQmx? lyP - Ps hgf :yfglo kj{k-r lyP / b0{hgf ; ðgssf kj{pRr-kb:y clwsf/lx? lyP .

tlgdWb]Ps 36gfd fdcf]fblx?âf/f sAhf ul/Psf]hluf lkmtf{e} sðf]5 . Ps kj{; ðgs kðVsf]:jfldlj df /xðf]uf/vf

hu6gy clwsf/lnf0{pxf5f]; xfoff tyf dfu6z6sf nflu lj zif w6oj fb 1fkg ug{rxf65 . To; u/L koj]f0f tyf kljtj 6g
d:of0f k\$6fsf]cj lwel/ cf^gf]1fgsf]of]bfg ug]w])eld lj zif1x?nf0{; d] w6oj fb 1fkg ug{rxf65 . cfk; l ; xof]u
/ ; Ddfgsf]cfzof ; fy tk; lnsf ; 6nfjx? k|tt ul/Psf]5 h; n]efjl sfo6f nflu pkof]ul 5nkmsf a6fx? k6fg
ug]g\66g]cfzf /flvPsf]5 . tkl; nsf ; 6nfjx?df cuf]8 a96 ; Dk0f{dV0 bnx?sf]; dy6; lxtsf]; zQm ; /sf/sf]
cfj Zostfklt Vbfg lbg'dx]j k0f{x65 .

hUuf lkntf{Da6wl ; 6nfjx?

- **b]zel/ sAhf ePsf hUufx?sf]Ps cflwsf]/s, ljZj; glo Pj +lgiklf clen]y lgdf0f u/ . hUuf sAhfsf
36gf; 6 ; Dal6wt cflwsf]/s tYof6sf c:ki6tfn]slt hUuf sAhf ul/Psf]lyof]/ slt lkntf{ul/of]f ul/Psf]**

ePsf ; enjx?sf]klxrfg tyf a[Q/ :jlsf/of]o eld; wf/ glltx?sf]k|tfj ugI p2[0; lxt Ps c6tb6lo ;ldltn]cllbog ugK5{.

- **hlufsf d2fx?df ;dfj zl ;jfbst vilt/ Ps eld ;Ddng cfofhgf u/ . eldsf] ;DaGwdf lj rf/of]o d2fx? 5nkmn ugI cj ;/sf nflu eld ;Ddng tyf:jf /fhg]f, eld Pj +ljsf; ljz]1, eld klkfi]s ;dXsf k|tlglwx?, c6t/f[60 ljz]1x? tyf eld; wf/sf cgejl c6t/f[60 36sx? ;lDdnt >[vna4 ;jfbx?sf] cfofhgf ug{lj rf/ k[0f0g' k5{. To:tf ;Ddng tyf ;jfbst >[vnx? c6tb6lo sfo{ldltaf/f ul/g]eld; wf/ gllt lgdf[; E kl; l[us xg'; f6ble\$ x65 .**

- **hluf :jfldj sf]xbaGbsf] ;DaGwdf ;flb lj lwdf ;xdlt u/ . j t[fg sfggx?n]t/f0[! ! laufx, kxf8df &% /f]gl tyf sf7df8[#) /f]lgsf]hluf :jfldj xbaGbl tf\$ \$f 5g\ tyflk hluf xbaGbl d2fsf ax; x? hf/l 5g\-klyds ?kdf plrt xbaGbsf] txsf] ;DaGwdf, xbaGbl JolQmjz]df jf kl/jf/df nfu" xg] ;0Qm kl/jf/sf d2fnf0{s; /l Jojxf/ ugI / xbaGbleGbf a9l /x]sf]hluf lgoGq0fdf ln[;/sf/n]lfltklt{lbg]jf lbg] . ol ax; x?sf]lg/fs/0f ul/g' k5{/ Ps ; flb hluf xbaGblQJ1of0lqxbQJ1of0lq qJAU0[0a1qQbo#KtA.7@7.A10aUq1?*\$tB**