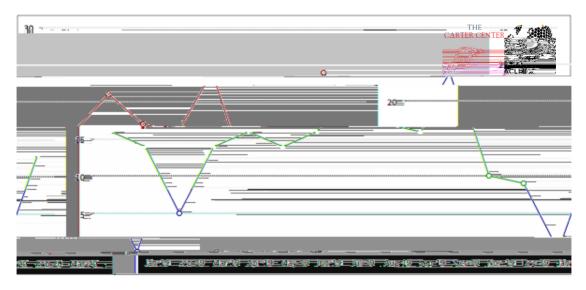
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*Figure 2* Clashes or IED attacks in Turkish backed Operation Euphrates Shield and Olive Branch Areas 2019 2020. Data from ACLED and The Carter Center.

*Figure 3: Inter-communal violence in As Sweida Governorate 2019 2020. Data from ACLED and The Carter Center.* 

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