

THE
CARTER CENTER



lgj ffg cfofu gkfnsf] kmf] lxtsf] dtbftf btf{ sfoqmd ; DaGwdf
bf] f] cGt/d kltj bgn
; g\@)!! , hhf0{&

!= kl/ro

sDKo6/ kQffnldf cfwf/t Pp6f gofEdtbftf gfdj nl tof/ kfg{lgj ffg cfofu, gkfnn]/fi6kofkl ?kdf dtbftf
btf{kllqmf ; ~rfng ul//x\$] 5 . :yfglo txdz zflGt / ; jwflgs kllqmf_x]sf] koj]f0f ug] j}xt k0Tgx_x]sf]
Pp6f c_zsf] ?kdf sf6\ ; 06/sf koj]fsx_n] ; g\@)!! sf] kmf] /l dlxgfb]v &% dW0] \$) j 6f lhNinfaf6
dtbftf btf{kllqmf af/] ; Ygf ; \$ng u/\$f 5g\ lgj ffg kllqmfnf0{ ; xofu k\ofpg' lgwfl/t :t/ ; Dd dtbftf
btf{kllqmf ; DkGg ug] sfddf lgj ffg cfofusf] cfdlj Zj f; a9f0lbg' / gkfnsf] ; du|nf\$tfllGqs kllqmfnf0{
; b0 kfg] sfddf ofubfg ug{g}sf6\ ; 06/sf] koj]f0fsf p27o xg\ . of] kltj bgn] cfhsf ldt ; Dd ePsf]
dtbftf btf{kllqmf af/] Pp6f lgiklf n\fhf\yf k}t't ug] kof; u/\$f] 5 . ; fy} o; kllqmf sf ; sf/fl ds
klfx_nf0{ phfu/ ug] o; kllqmfdf cGt/lglxt sdhf]/lx_x klxrfg ug] / o; kllqmfnf0{ cem alnof] kfg{
elj iodf cj nDag ug{ ; lsg]yk sbdsf lgldt l; kmf/ ; x? k|

To:t} pglx;n]!% j 6f kxf8L lhNnf cf5fd, eStk/, 88hw/f, wflb^a, 8f6L, Onfd, hDnf, sf7df08f}-sfe|knfGrf\$,
nlntk/, DoflUbl, kfFy/, ;v|, :of^ahf / t|yd tyf ;ft lxdfnl lhNnf bfrhf, bfjvfv, /; }f, ;w}f; ef,
l; GwkfNrf\$, ; fhvDa' / t|knh^aaf6 klg ; r'gxf; ; sng u/\$f lyP . :ynut koj]f0fdf uPsf]6fhln]* j 6f
lhNnfd dtbftf btf{klqmf] k|olf koj]f0f u/\$f] lyof] eg] !@ j 6f lhNnfd 6|nkrf; ; Dksqf/f ; r'gfsf]
hfgsf/L lnPsf] lyof] . bl3\$fnlg koj]fsx;sf] 6fhlx;n] dtbftf ; r}gf tyf ; xeflutf, dtbftf btf{
Joj:yfkg / /fhglts bnx;sf] ; xeflutf af/] tVox; ; sng u/\$f lyP eg] %@ j 6f dtbftf btf{ynx;df
k|olf koj]f0f klg u/\$f lyP . ; g\
c6t/d k|tj}bg hf/L u/\$f] lyof] .

; f]cj lwe/L lhNnf / uflj ; txdf bl3\$fnlg koj]fsx;n]c6t/jftf; / k|olf koj]f0faf/f dtbftf btf{klqmf
af/] u0ffds / ; wofds bj }sl; dsf hfgsf/Lx; ; sng u/\$f lyP . u0fg / btf\$] sh ; wofsf] cf68fsf]
; Da6wdf lgjff-g cfofysf clws/Lx;af6 tVofl ; sng ug\$; ; fy} tl koj]fsx;n] k|of btf{yndf sg]
lg|Zrt cfwf/ ljgf g}5flgPsf !) hgf; 6 c6t/jftf; klg u/\$f lyP . dtbftf btf{klqmf af/]df slt hgf
; r} lyP, slt hgf]of]klqmf0{/fd/L aem\$ lyP, of]klqmf af/] pglx;n]s; /L hfgsf/L kfPsf lyP, slt
hfgsf]3/df u0fsx; cf0kuf\$ lyP, cfj Zos sfuhftx; k] ug{slthgf ; lfd ePsf lyP, dtbftf] ?kdf
gfd btf{ug\$]lg|dt ca s]ugk5{e6g]s/f slt hgf]aem\$ lyP, gfd btf{ug{slt hgf] rfx\$ lyP /
hg; s} sf/0fn] ePklg gfd btf\$]lg|dt slt hgf cofllo 7flgPsf lyP e6g] s/]sf] lgSofh ug{ to; /L
c6t/jftf; ul/Psf] lyof] .

dtbftf btf{ul/g] 7fp;sf] k|t|glwdhs gd6f lngsf] nflu cfj Zos kgI ; a} :yfgdf koj]fsx;nf0{v6fpg
; Dej_gxg] ePsf] b|zel/sf] cj :yfnf0{ ; fd6ols/0f ug] p2Zosf lg|dt bl3\$fnlg koj]fsx;n] k|t u/\$f
u0ffds tVofl af6 k}fgdfg ug{ ; ej 56 . t|kg bl3\$fnlg koj]fsx;n] k|t u/\$f u0ffds tVofl]n] cfhsf
ldt; Dd dtbftf ; xeflutfsf] :t/ / dtbftf btf\$] qmddf lgjff-g cfofyn] ; fdgf u/\$f r'gf]lx;af/]
lj j/0ffds c6t/b|6 k6fg ub6 .

\$]

cfrf/; ktf / c6t//li60 lgjff-g koj]f0fsf l; 4f6t ; Da6wL 3f]f0fkqdf lg|xt c6t//li60 lgjff-g koj]f0fsf]
dfkb08 cg?k ; -r'fng u/\$f]5 . dtbftf btf{klqmf0{lgoldt ul//x\$]gkfn]sf]sf]ggf vfsf cg?k, vf; u/L
gkfn]sf] c6t/d ; ljwfg -; g\@))&, dtbftf gdfjnl ; Da6wL P6 -; g\@))^ / dtbftf gdfjnl ; Da6wL

3gf cfj fbl \gfd btf{u/fpgsf lglDt a9l
kxFx; ; xh tNofpg] pkfosf ?kdf lgjffg cfoflun] dWlo h9b]v dWlo hnf0sf] alrdf lglDg :yfgx;df
btf{ynx; vflng] 3f]f0ff u/\$f]lyof]M sf7df08f}dxfgu/kflnsfsf ; a}j 8f, nlnTk/ pk dxfgu/kflnsfleqs
tlgj 6f j 8fx; ; a)gu/kflnsfx?M sf7df08f}nlnTk/ / eQmk/sf lhNnf kzf; g sfoffox? / k//fi6«dGqfno .
lgjffg cfoflun]cfj Zostf cg; f/ :jLj j \$df gu/kflnsf j l/kl/sf uflj ; x;df btf{ynx; :yfkgr ug{lhNnf
lgjffg sfoffox;nf0{cglDt lbPsf] 5 / c6o 7fpK;sf ; fy}kx/L sfoffox; , gkfnl ; gfsf lzlj/x;
dfcf] fbl n8fsf lzlj/x?, ljZlj Bfno kl/ ; /x; / a6blu{x;df 3Dtl btf{ynx; :yfkgr ug] ; Da6wdf
of]hgfx; k] ug{klg pglx;nf0{cg/f]v u/\$f]5 .

oqmd dkm\gful/sx;sf nflu gfd btf\$cfj ; /x; a9f0lbPsf]df sf6; ; 6/ lgjffg
cfoflun] ; x]xgf ub5, t/ gfd btf\$cfj]lglDt lgwfl/t nlo / btf{; wofalrsf]c6t/ d6g]sf]nflu of]pkfodfq
kof{t xEg eGg]ljZjf; ub5 . hg; s}sf/Ofn]ePklg clxn]Dd gfd btf{gu/fPsf gful/sx; ; Dd klgl]yk
kpf]gx; ug{sf6; ; 6/ lgjffg cfoflunf0{k] ; flxt ub5 .

@)!! sf]cui6b]v gfe]a/ dlxgf; Dd gu/kflnsfx;sf k]o\$ j 8fx; / uflj ; x;df btf{slbx; vfl]g5 . To; sf
lglDt 56af0Psf]Tof]; do dtbtf btf\$ lqmfnsfx; ; ~
btf{ug{k}tflj t cEof; Jojxf/df nfu"ug{sf6; ; 6/ lgjffg cfoflunf0{hf\$bf/ ?kdf k] ; flxt ub5 .

lj bZdf /x\$ gkfnlx;sf]gfd btf{ug{dh\$afix/ dtbtf btf{cleofg ; -rfng ug{f/]lgjffg cfoflun]lj rf/
ul//x\$]klg alenPsf]5 . dtbfgsf]lglDt gfd btf{u/fpg gkfnl gful/sx; ; lfd x]p]g\eg] lgjffg cfoflun]
pglx;sf lglDt btf\$cfj ; /x; ; s]Dd a9fpg vfl]h/x\$]s/f sf6; ; 6/ :jlsf/ ub5 . tklg, dh\$afix/
dtbtf btf{ ug] sdfs] Joj

afE}f lgj{f{g cfof}n]ToxfE\$ \$^ j 6f uflj ; dW}5 j 6f uflj ; df dfq}dtbftf btf{sfo{ ; ~rfng ug{
; s\$}f]lyof]. ToxfF; g\@!) sf]cS6f} / dlxgfb}v ; g\@)!! sf]dfr{dlxgfe/ btf{sfo}f cj /f}v
k}of0Psf]lyof]. /, ; g\@)!! sf]cl}h dlxgfb}v btf{sfo{w}y} c}3 a9\$}f]lyof]. cl}h dlxgdf
dtbftf btf{s}f]!@ lbgkl5 ; @St n}stfl}qs dw]L df}f}sf sfo\$tf}n}gfd btf{ug}sd}f/Lnf0{
w}sl lbPsf lyP / lhNnf lgj{f{g sfo}nonf0{t}Isin btf{kl}qmf a}b gu/]btf{s}f pks/0fx} h}mt
u/} n}hfg}s/f atfPk}5 lgj{f{g cfof}n]t}Isin kl}qmf /f\$}f]lyof]. lgj{f{g cfof}usf clwsf/Lx}
; @St n}stfl}qs dw]L df}f}sf kl}tlglwx} / c}o bnx}alr ePsf]lhNnf:t/lo a}sx} cj /f}vx}

k\ofPsf 5g\eg]ls6fg ug{ufx] 5 . sf6{ ; /6/sf ko[]fsx\ n] u0fsx\ af6 pglx\ s} clen\ df cfwfl/t ; *gfox ; sng u/\$f 5g\ . tl ; *gfn] sltn] cfj Zos sfuhf\ x\ sf] cej / c6oq} a; f\ f; u/\$f] sf/0fn] u0fgdf kg{/ gfd btf{ug{; sgg\eg]s'/fsf]s\l ; s} k\fg ub5g\

JolStut?kdf u0fsn]lbPsf]u0fgf ul/Psfx\sf]clen\, u0fgdf cof]o ePsfx\ / lhNnafix/ btf{/ dhs afx/sf dtbftfx\

	u0fgf ul/Psfx\	u0fgf gul/Psfx\	gful/stfsf] k\df0fkq gePsfx\	lhNnafix/ uPsfx\	dh'safix/ uPsfx\
:of^nf*	!*@	@#^	^^	^(!)!
:of^nf	*^	&#	@%	@&	@!
Doflbl	!%#	!%@	&!	@)	^!
;v*	%)@	@)*	%(<	(%	;%\$
nIntk/	\$)*	!!%**	&%	!(

af/fdf lhNnf kzf; g sfofhon]u/\$f]cgdfg cg; f/ dtbftf btf{sfo{z? ePb]v ToxfFgful/stfsf] kdf0fkq lngsf]nflu cfj dg lbg]JolStx;sf]; Wof kltlbg %) ^) hgaf6 a9] kltlbg @)) b]v @@% ; Dd ku\$]5 .

:of^hdf dtbftf btf{sfo{z? ePb]v gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lngsf]nflu cfj dg lbg]JolStx; kltlbg @) b]v @% hgaf6 a9] kltlbg s/la !%) ku\$] 5g\

bf]hvfdf gful/stfsf] kdf0fkq lngsf] nflu cfj dg lbg]sf]; Wof kltlbg #) #% hgaf6 Xj fQ}a9] kltlbg !@% sf]xf/xf/ldf ku\$]5 . ToxfFhNnf kzf; g sfofhon]b0]6f blufl uflj ; df gful/stfsf] kdf0fkq lj t/of ug]3Dtl ;]fsf]klg Joa:yf u/\$f]lyof]. To; af6 @*^ hgfnf0{gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lj t/of ul/Psf]lyof].

wfb^df gful/stfsf]kdf0fkqsf]nflu cfj dg]sf]; Wof kltlbg #% \$) af6 Xj fQ}a9] nueu !)) ku\$] lyof]. ToxfFw]h; f]@) j ifd]gsf oj foj tlx; gful/stfsf]lgldt cfj dg lbg cfPsf lyP eg]To; kl5sf] ; Wofdf cGo dlxnf / kfsf]pd]sf JolStx; lyP .

l; /fxdf gful/stfsf]kdf0fkqsf lgldt cfj dg]sf]; Wof kltlbg #) sf]xf/xf/af6 a9] kltlbg &) *) ku\$]5 . tl cfj dgx;d]w]h; f]cfj dg oj foj tlx;af6 k/\$] 5g\

; v]df dtbftf btf{klqmf rln/x\$]cj lwdf gful/stfsf]kdf0fkqsf]nflu cfj dg #) kltzt a9]sf] ToxfF]lhNnf kzf; g sfofhon]cgdfg u/\$]5 . ToxfFgful/sx;sf]Pp6f txnf0{; fnfvnf kltlbg *) j 6f gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lj t/of ul/Psf]lyof]. /,

bf]hdf dtbftf btf{sfo{; -rfng xgcl3 kltlbg !% b]v @) j 6f cfj dg kg]cgdfg ul/Psf]lyof] eg] dtbftf btf{z? ePk15 a9] \$) b]v !#) ; Dd ku\$]5 . To; df w]h; f]cfj dg gjlj j flxt dlxnsf]k/\$]5 . To; kl5 kfsf]pd]sf JolStx; / ev}!^ j if{ku\$] of fx;sf]cfj dg k/\$]5 .

gful/stfsf]kdf0fkqsf]nflu cfj dg lbg]sf]; Wof w]ePsf]h]Ps b0]6f lhNnf;df dfusf]l:ylnf0{; Dxfng dl:sn kl//x\$]s/f lhNnf kzf; g sfofnosf clwsf/lx;n]atfPsf lyP . klZrdf-rn lqsf sxl lhNnf;df a9]sf]dfunf0{k'f ug{sfofno vNg]; dofj lw a9]pg' k/\$]lyof]j f sd{f/lx; ykg' k/\$]lyof]. gful/stfsf] kdf0fkqsf]nflu a9]sf]cfj dg cg; f/sf]dfu k'f u/fpg / dtbftf btf{klqmfnf0{ultzln tNofpg]kptJE3;j koxf9ETf08 90.02484.8.

kfpg]s/f ; lgzrt ug{kfj sf/l a6bfa:t ldnfpg]lj ifodf ux d6qfnon]/fi6xofkl ?kdf cto6t yf}}sbd
rnf]5 . cfj Zos sfuhft; lxt cfPsf cfj }sx;nf0{pxl lbg gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lbg ux d6qfnon]lhNnf
kzf; g clwsf/lx;nf0{lgbzg lb0; s}f]5, tklg To; cg; f/ sfd e0/x}f]5g . ; fy; fy}gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq
lj t/Of ug[3Dtl 6f]hl v8f ug[af/df klg xfn; Dd yk kxnx; s}l ePsf 5gg\

gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lj t/Of ug[3Dtl 6f]hlsf]Joj :yf h:tf]/fHosf]kxndf cltl/St kpfTgx; gul/P; Dd blu6
lf]df a; f}f; ul//x}f JolSt jf a9fa9L, c; St jf sg}k}f/n]; ldf6t]st JolStx; dtbftf btf{klqmaf6
afix/ kg{kfg ; S5g\eg]s/fdf sf6l ; 06/n]; /f}f/ /fv}f]5 . o; d2dfly cfj fh p7fpg]-advocacy_
kpfTgx; hf/L /fVg sf6l ; 06/ lgj f{g cfofunf0{k}f; flxt ub5 / ; j}r cbfntn]; g\@)!! df u/}f]km} nf
cg?k of]o gkfnl gful/sx;nf0{gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lbg kfj sf/l a6bfa:t ldnfpg ; j}r cbfntn]
; /sf/nf0{cfb}z u/cg?k sfd ug{ux d6qfnonf0{k}f; flxt ub5 . ; fy}c6t/f}60 k}ng / gfd btf{ul/g]; a}
JolStx; btf}f]lg]dt of]o 5g\ / c6o s'/fsf ; fy}pd}, hft / lnEsf]cfwf/df c6ofok0f{ls; dn] tl
JolStx;sf]clwsf/ vf]; g]5g eg]s/f ; lglZrt ug{; /sf/n]kfj sf/l pkfox; cjndjg ug{k5{eg]s/fdf
hf} lbg]gkfn ; /sf/n]x: tflf/ u/}f]; Demf}fcg?k sfd ug{gkfn ; /sf/ g}ts ?kn]afWo 5 .

@= a; fOF/f0}f]kdf0f

; g\

ckof{t kfPsf]s/f pNn]y u/\$f]lyof]. u0fgf ug]sfd g}gful/sxċn]dtbftf btf{klqmf af/]hfgsf/L kfl't ugI
; aeGbf Jofks ?kdf lrlgPsf]dflod lyof]. /fi6kofkl r/0fsf]cj lwdf lgj ff-g cfoflun]dtbftf lzlfssf kφTgxċ
a9fpgsf]nflu klxn]g}sxċl sbdxċ rfn\$fs]s/f pNn]y ub{k|tj }g ; fj hlgS ePsf]; dodf sf6ċ ; {6/n]u0fgf
/ dtbftf btf{cEof; yflngcċ3 g}o:tf kφTgxċ cem /fd/L ; ~rfng ul/g] s/f ; lglZrt ug{cfoflunf0{
l; krf/; u/\$f]lyof].

/fi6kofkl r/0fsf]cj lwdf koj]fsxċn]dtbftf lzlfssf kφTgxċ yf})ePklg a9\$fs]bly\$fs 5g\ vf; u/L b]vg]
; Wofdf kf]6/xċ a9gsf ; fy})/Bof]/ 6]nlehgdF dtbftf btf{; DaGwl lj 1fkg / cGo vfn]k|f/ ; fdfullsf]
k|f/Of a9\$fs]lyof]. 5 j 6f lhNnfd *) hgf gful/sxċ; E ul/Psf]cGt/]ftf{cg; f/, dtbftf lzlfssf]; aeGbf
kφV ; }t u0fsxċn]u/\$f]eφ3f6 g]lyof]eGg]s/f ^! hgf n]atfPsf lyP . tklg Pp6f dxTj kOf{cNk; Wofn]
cyf\$@* hgf n]dtbftf btf{klqmfaf]/Bofaf6 yxf kfPsf]atfPsf lyP . kf]6/af6 hfgsf/L kfPsf]atfpg]!^
hgf lyP eg] 6]nlehgfaf6 hfgsf/L kfPsf] s/f cf7 hgf n]atfPsf lyP . u0fgfafx\$ c? ; a} k\$fs/sf
lqmfnsnfkdF lalln^a r/0fsf]thgdf

a7sx ul//x\$ 5g\eg]s/f alenPs}xf]. tklg, /fhglts bnxen]o; btf{klqmf0{; 3fpg]u/L ; fj hlg
ultj lwx u/\$ b[6f6tx eg]lgs}sd 5g\ koj]fsx]n]c6tjff(u/\$!)) hgf JolStx;dWo]rf/ hgfn
dfq}/fhglts bnsf]c6t/lqmfdfkmt\dtbtf btf{klqmf af/df ; g\$]s/f atfP . koj]fsx]n]s]pNn
u/\$ 5g\eg]/fhglts bnsf sfo\$tf(lgs)yf)}; Wofdf btf{ynx df pkl:yt lyP, t/ tl JolStx]nf0{
eg]s/f c:ki6 g}5 . c6t/jff{
ul/Psf bnsf sfo\$tf]n]; fdf6otM s]eg\$ 5g\eg]pglx btf{sfof nfu\$ sd{f/lx]nf0{; xofu ug{
uPsf xg\btf{klqmf]koj]f0f ug{x0g

ed0f ul/Psf ; a}lhNnf]df lhNnf lgjffg sfof]ox]n]btf{klqmf af/df hfgsf/L u/fpg /fhglts bnx,
gful/s ; dfhsf ; #7gx / kqsf/x; E e3f6 tyf a7sx u/\$ lyP . btf{klqmfdf cem w}}/fhglts /
gful/s ; xeflutf h6fpg]Pp6f dfWodsf ?kdf lgjffg cfof]n]:yfglo ; d6jo ; ldltx :yfgf ug{sfd
ul//x\$] 5 . o:tf] sfd lhNnf / ufj ; txd ul/6\$ / ; d6jo ; ldltx]df lgjffg clwsf/lx, ; /sf/L
clwsf/lx, /fhglts bnsf kl]t]glwx, gful/s ; dfhsf ; #7gsf kl]t]glwx / :yfglo u0odf6ox /xg]
Joj:yf ul/Psf] 5 . koj]fsx]n]ed0f u/\$ sxl lhNnfdf o:tf ; d6jo ; ldltx u7g e}s\$ 5g\ w}
btf{ynx df ; xefulx]n] tl ; ldltx]nf0{dtbtf btf{klqmfdf ; x

` = dtbftf btf\$[f]; do; ldf

dtbftf btf{klqmf; DaGwL klxnf]cGtl/d k|tj pggdf sf6{ ; {6/n]s]pNny u/\$f]lyof]eg]cfknh] to u/\$f
ultlj lwx; ; ~rfng ugI ; dotflnsf cg?k dtbftf btf{ sfo{ ; ~rfng ugI sfddf lgj f{g cfofln] sxl
sl7gf0x; cgej u/\$f]5 . To:tf]sl7g
; jfr cbfnt

lgj ffg cfoflun]ugkgIM

k] {of]hgf cg; f/ dtbftf btf{sfo{; a}7fpfdf ; ~rflnt 5 e6g] ; lglZrt ug{rfn' dtbftf cEof; nf0{cfj Zostf
cg; f/ ; do a9fpg' kb5 . l9nf0 / /fhgllts bnx2n]k4ofPsf]cj /f]wx2n]ubf{of]hgf cg?k ; a}btf{ynx2df
fpB/d}gfd btf{ug{cj ; / ; a}nf0{k}fpg
ul/Psf] 5 e6g]s/f ; lglZrt ug{; a}gu/kflnsf / uflj ; x2df gfd btf{sfo{; ~rfng ug{lgj ffg cfoflun]
lglZrt kifj wfgx2 lgwfl/t ug{k}b5 . o; c6t/ut klxn\$ r/0fx2df cj /f]wx2n]c; / kf/\$f 7fpK2d]llo]; e]j
ePhlt 7fpBf dtbftf btf{ynx2 km] / vfl]g]sfd klg kb5 .

cfhsf ldlit; Dd gfd btf{ug{56fPsf JolStx2nf0{btf\$]cj ; / lbnfpg 56\$ dtbftfx2sf]btf{cEof; ; ~rfng
ug{k}b5 . \gful/sx2nf0{gfd btf\$]lgldt a9\$]cj ; / k}fpg u/\$f]df lgj ffg cfoflunf0{
sf6} ; l6/ ; x]xgf ub5, t/ hg; s}sf/0fn]ePKlg olt6h]h gfd btf{gu/\$f gful/sx2nf0{cj ; /x2 lbnfpg

czStx₂ j f sg)k\$ f/n]; ldf₀tlstx₂ dtbftf btf{k|qmaof6 afix/ kg{k|g ; S5g\eg]s/fdf sf6_l ; Q6/nf0{ a9l rf; f]5 .

dtbftf xg; Sg]JolStx₂nf0{gfd btf\$]lg|Dt kxfr a9fpg lhNnf ; b/d'sfdaflx/ lg/Gt/ btf\$ f lg|Dt btf{ynx₂ :yfkgf ug{k_b5 . ko}]fsx₂n]ep0f u/\$f lhNnfel/df lg/Gt/ btf\$ f/f gfd btf{u/fpg]JolStx₂sf]; Wofdf yf}] ePklg j [4 ePsf]s'/f pglx₂n]atfPsf 5g\ btf{u/fpg]sf]sh ; Wofdf j [4 ePsf]s'/f ; sf/ffds 5 eg] lhNnf lgj f'g sfoffosf sd{f/lx₂n] atfPsf] btf\$] b/nf0{ xbf{ lgj f'g cfof]un] ; g\@)!! sf] dWlo hnf0{ Ddsf nflu lg cgdffg ul/P cg; f/sf]btf{ug]JolStx₂sf]; eflj t ; Wofsf]nlo klg k'f xg]5_g . 5₆\$fl JolStx₂sf]btf{ cEof; ; ~rfng ug\$ f ; fy; fy}lhNnf ; b/d'sfdaflx/sf uflj ; s lg|Dt btf{ynx₂ :yfkgf ul/Pdf To; n]dtbftf xg; Sg]JolStx₂nf0{gfd btf\$]lg|Dt plrt kxF / cj; /x₂ kbf]g ug₅ eg]s'/df sf6_l ; Q6/ ljZj f; ub₅ .

lhNnfafix/ btf{/ lg/Gt/ btf\$ f af/df hfu?stf a9fpg dtbftf lz|ffsf kpf]gx₂ cl3 a9f0Psf]s'/f ; lglZrt ug{k_b5 .

ldnfpq gkfn ; /sf/nf0{lgbzg lbPsf]5 . To; dflly, gfd btf{ugixs ePsf ; a}JolStx;n]gfd btf{ug{; sg\
eGg] ; lglZrt ug\$] nflu kpfj s/l dfkb08 ckgfpg nftflqqs lgjffgsf lglDt cGt/f[60 l; 4ftx;L
cGt/ut gkfn ; /sf/ aflu 5 . vpsf]s/frflxfs]5 eg]cfj Zos sfuhft; lxt cfj dg lbPs}lbg cfj psx;nf0{
gful/stfsf]kpf0fkq lbnfpq lhNnf kzf; g sfononf0{lbPsf]lgbzg kngf gugx;nf0{ux dGqnon]kofit
sfj fxl u/\$f]5g . bfhvvsf lhNnf kzf; g sfonon] ; ~rfng u/h: t}gful/stfsf]kpf0fkq lj t/0fsf]nflu Pp6f
3Dtl cleofg rnfpg ; lSPdf ; jfr cbfntsf]cfbz cg?ksf]to]Pp6f ; sf/flds kpfG xg]lyof].

dw] j fbl bnx;n] kfof0/x\$]f cj /fjvx; ; dflk kfg{lgjffg cfofufnf0{ ; 3fpg] kpfG hf/L /fVgk5{ . dw] j fbl
bnx; ; E Pp6f ; xldtdf klG / lgjffg cfofufsf sdf/lx;sf] ; /lff ; lglZrt ug{
lsl; dsf zlStx;sf] ; bkoflu u/} lgjffg cfofufnf0{ ; 3fpg' kb5 .

/fhgllts bn / gful/s ; dfhn]ugkgIM

dtbftf btf{kqmfdf cem a9L ; lqmo / ; xofyl eldsf lgjffg ugk5{ . lgjffg cfofufsf]kxndf u7g ePsf :yfglo
; dgjo ; ldltx;n]sxl :yfgx;df dtbftf btf{kqmfdf /fhgllts bn / gful/s ; dfhsf] ; xeflutf a9fpg
; 3fp kfof0/x\$]f 5g\ . tklg /fhgllts bn jf gful/s ; dfhsf ; #7gx;n] dtbftf btf{kqmfaf/] ; #t}gf
hufpg jf ofljo JolStx;nf0{gfd btf\$]f lglDt kfl] ; flxt ug{ ; fj hlgS lqmfnsnfkx; ; ~rfng u/\$f pbfx/0fx;
eg]cem}klg yf/}g}5g\ . gfd btf\$]f lglDt kl/rfng u/} dtbftf btf{kqmfnf0{
; 3fpgdf g} ; a}/fhgllts bnx;sf]?lr /x\$]f]5 .

dtbftf btf{kqmfnf0{ cj /fjv kfof0/x\$]f dw] j fbl bnx;n] cf gf kl/dsf{ / ug{; fx; p7fpg plrt sfgbl
pkfox; cj ndag ug{kbf / lj /fjvsf cf gf sfoqmdx; zflGtK0f{xg]s/f ; lglZrt ug{kbf . btf{kqmfdf cj /fjv
aGwdf nrstf kbzg ug{kbf / kl/dsf{ tyf
ug{; fx; p7fpg plrt sfgbl pkfo koflu ug{kbf . pglx;n] ; a}ofljo gkfnlx;nf0{gful/stfsf]kpf0fkq
kflk ug{tbf?stfsf; fy ; xoflu klG ug{kbf .